

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS																									
Are you:	Male	70.0	7	61.5	8	42.9	6	56.8	21					57.1	8	64.3	18	50.0	5					58.3	14
	Female	30.0	3	38.5	5	57.1	8	43.2	16					42.9	6	35.7	10	50.0	5					41.7	10
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	13	40.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	4					0.0	0	3.6	1	40.0	4					16.7	4
	14	60.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	6					0.0	0	14.3	4	60.0	6					25.0	6
	15	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2					0.0	0	17.9	5	0.0	0					8.3	2
	16	0.0	0	78.6	11	0.0	0	28.9	11					0.0	0	10.7	3	0.0	0					8.3	2
	17	0.0	0	7.1	1	21.4	3	10.5	4					28.6	4	17.9	5	0.0	0					16.7	4
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	78.6	11	28.9	11					64.3	9	32.1	9	0.0	0					20.8	5
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	8	100.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	26.3	10					0.0	0	17.9	5	100.0	10					41.7	10
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	14	0.0	0	36.8	14					0.0	0	32.1	9	0.0	0					20.8	5
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	14	36.8	14					100.0	14	50.0	14	0.0	0					37.5	9
Are you Hispanic or Latino?*	Yes																	0.0	0					0.0	0
	No																	100.0	8					100.0	22
* Prior to 2008 MPNA, race and ethnicity were combined into one question. See following question for past Hispanic/Latino data.																									
What is your race? (Select one or more)	White	90.0	9	92.9	13	100.0	14	94.7	36					78.6	11	82.1	23	100.0	10					100.0	24
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	American Indian*	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Alaskan Native*																	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
**See previous question, above.	Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino**	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0								
	Other †	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1					14.3	2	10.7	3								
†For 2008, students could select one or more categories, and 'Other' was removed.																									

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1					4.3	1
	Some high school	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.3	2					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					8.7	2
	Completed high school	20.0	2	28.6	4	14.3	2	21.1	8					28.6	4	17.9	5	11.1	1					17.4	4
	Some college	20.0	2	7.1	1	28.6	4	18.4	7					7.1	1	10.7	3	0.0	0					4.3	1
	Completed college	50.0	5	35.7	5	42.9	6	42.1	16					42.9	6	42.9	12	66.7	6					52.2	12
	Graduate or professional school after college	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	10.7	3	0.0	0					4.3	1
	Don't know	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2					7.1	1	10.7	3	11.1	1					8.7	2
	Does not apply	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.3	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother	90.0	9	92.9	13	78.6	11	86.8	33					85.7	12	85.7	24	90.0	9					91.7	22
	Stepmother	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Grandmother	10.0	1	14.3	2	21.4	3	15.8	6					0.0	0	7.1	2	10.0	1					8.3	2
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Father	100.0	10	78.6	11	71.4	10	81.6	31					78.6	11	82.1	23	70.0	7					70.8	17
	Stepfather	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Grandfather	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2					0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Uncle	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					4.2	1
	Other Adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	Brother(s)	60.0	6	50.0	7	35.7	5	47.4	18					57.1	8	57.1	16	30.0	3					50.0	12
	Stepbrother(s)	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Sister(s)	50.0	5	28.6	4	50.0	7	42.1	16					28.6	4	39.3	11	40.0	4					54.2	13
	Stepsister(s)	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.3	2					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Other children	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.3	2					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																									
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	50.0	5	25.0	3	42.9	6	38.9	14					35.7	5	28.6	8	80.0	8					58.3	14
	no	30.0	3	33.3	4	28.6	4	30.6	11					35.7	5	46.4	13	10.0	1					25.0	6
	yes	0.0	0	25.0	3	28.6	4	19.4	7					7.1	1	10.7	3	10.0	1					16.7	4
	YES!	20.0	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	11.1	4					21.4	3	14.3	4	0.0	0					0.0	0
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					21.4	3	10.7	3	0.0	0					4.2	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	8.3	3					7.1	1	14.3	4	0.0	0					0.0	0
	yes	40.0	4	41.7	5	50.0	7	44.4	16					28.6	4	46.4	13	20.0	2					37.5	9
	YES!	60.0	6	41.7	5	28.6	4	41.7	15					42.9	6	28.6	8	80.0	8					58.3	14
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	10.0	1	35.7	5	14.3	2	21.1	8					35.7	5	17.9	5	10.0	1					12.5	3
	no	10.0	1	7.1	1	14.3	2	10.5	4					0.0	0	14.3	4	0.0	0					0.0	0
	yes	30.0	3	21.4	3	50.0	7	34.2	13					21.4	3	32.1	9	20.0	2					37.5	9
	YES!	50.0	5	35.7	5	21.4	3	34.2	13					42.9	6	35.7	10	70.0	7					50.0	12

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																									
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																									
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	50.0	5	71.4	10	92.9	13	73.7	28					92.9	13	75.0	21	90.0	9					83.3	20
	no	20.0	2	21.4	3	0.0	0	13.2	5					7.1	1	17.9	5	10.0	1					16.7	4
	yes	30.0	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	10.5	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
fights.	NO!	33.3	3	66.7	8	85.7	12	65.7	23					78.6	11	64.3	18	60.0	6					66.7	16
	no	44.4	4	16.7	2	14.3	2	22.9	8					7.1	1	17.9	5	40.0	4					29.2	7
	yes	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	2					7.1	1	14.3	4	0.0	0					4.2	1
	YES!	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	40.0	4	57.1	8	64.3	9	55.3	21					57.1	8	46.4	13	40.0	4					45.8	11
	no	20.0	2	21.4	3	7.1	1	15.8	6					14.3	2	25.0	7	20.0	2					29.2	7
	yes	20.0	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	13.2	5					28.6	4	28.6	8	30.0	3					16.7	4
	YES!	20.0	2	7.1	1	21.4	3	15.8	6					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					8.3	2
lots of graffiti.	NO!	70.0	7	61.5	8	85.7	12	73.0	27					92.9	13	85.7	24	80.0	8					66.7	16
	no	20.0	2	23.1	3	7.1	1	16.2	6					7.1	1	14.3	4	20.0	2					33.3	8
	yes	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.4	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.4	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	10.0	1	18.2	2	0.0	0	8.6	3					7.1	1	3.7	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	yes	20.0	2	18.2	2	42.9	6	28.6	10					35.7	5	44.4	12	30.0	3					41.7	10
	YES!	70.0	7	63.6	7	57.1	8	62.9	22					57.1	8	48.1	13	70.0	7					58.3	14
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																									
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	44.4	4	35.7	5	35.7	5	37.8	14					28.6	4	36.0	9	50.0	4					50.0	11
	1 or 2 times	33.3	3	35.7	5	35.7	5	35.1	13					42.9	6	32.0	8	37.5	3					27.3	6
	3 or 4 times	0.0	0	7.1	1	14.3	2	8.1	3					21.4	3	12.0	3	12.5	1					18.2	4
	5 or 6 times	22.2	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	13.5	5					7.1	1	4.0	1	0.0	0					4.5	1
	7 or more times	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.4	2					0.0	0	16.0	4	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																									
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																									
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	90.0	9	91.7	11	92.9	13	91.7	33					85.7	12	89.3	25	90.0	9					87.5	21
	Wrong	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.1	1	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					8.3	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	10.7	3	10.0	1					4.2	1
	Not Wrong at All	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	50.0	5	50.0	6	28.6	4	41.7	15					14.3	2	21.4	6	50.0	5					37.5	9
	Wrong	40.0	4	8.3	1	42.9	6	30.6	11					35.7	5	28.6	8	40.0	4					33.3	8
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	33.3	4	21.4	3	19.4	7					42.9	6	46.4	13	10.0	1					25.0	6
	Not Wrong at All	10.0	1	8.3	1	7.1	1	8.3	3					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	70.0	7	58.3	7	35.7	5	52.8	19					42.9	6	50.0	14	80.0	8					58.3	14
	Wrong	20.0	2	8.3	1	42.9	6	25.0	9					28.6	4	28.6	8	0.0	0					20.8	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	25.0	3	14.3	2	13.9	5					28.6	4	21.4	6	10.0	1					16.7	4
	Not Wrong at All	10.0	1	8.3	1	7.1	1	8.3	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					4.2	1
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	60.0	6	41.7	5	7.1	1	33.3	12					21.4	3	29.6	8	20.0	2					12.5	3
	no	40.0	4	16.7	2	57.1	8	38.9	14					28.6	4	40.7	11	30.0	3					50.0	12
	yes	0.0	0	16.7	2	28.6	4	16.7	6					28.6	4	18.5	5	40.0	4					33.3	8
	YES!	0.0	0	25.0	3	7.1	1	11.1	4					21.4	3	11.1	3	10.0	1					4.2	1
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	40.0	4	9.1	1	14.3	2	20.0	7					28.6	4	18.5	5	10.0	1					8.3	2
	no	60.0	6	54.5	6	35.7	5	48.6	17					28.6	4	44.4	12	10.0	1					50.0	12
	yes	0.0	0	9.1	1	28.6	4	14.3	5					21.4	3	18.5	5	50.0	5					25.0	6
	YES!	0.0	0	27.3	3	21.4	3	17.1	6					21.4	3	18.5	5	30.0	3					16.7	4
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	40.0	4	25.0	3	7.1	1	22.2	8					21.4	3	18.5	5	20.0	2					16.7	4
	no	20.0	2	16.7	2	35.7	5	25.0	9					28.6	4	37.0	10	20.0	2					25.0	6
	yes	40.0	4	16.7	2	35.7	5	30.6	11					28.6	4	33.3	9	40.0	4					37.5	9
	YES!	0.0	0	41.7	5	21.4	3	22.2	8					21.4	3	11.1	3	20.0	2					20.8	5

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																									
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	18.2	2	14.3	2	11.4	4					14.3	2	11.1	3	11.1	1					13.0	3
	Sort of hard	30.0	3	27.3	3	21.4	3	25.7	9					21.4	3	14.8	4	33.3	3					17.4	4
	Sort of easy	30.0	3	18.2	2	42.9	6	31.4	11					42.9	6	37.0	10	33.3	3					47.8	11
	Very easy	40.0	4	36.4	4	21.4	3	31.4	11					21.4	3	37.0	10	22.2	2					21.7	5
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	20.0	2	28.6	4	7.1	1	18.4	7					7.1	1	11.1	3	50.0	5					29.2	7
	Sort of hard	20.0	2	21.4	3	7.1	1	15.8	6					14.3	2	18.5	5	30.0	3					12.5	3
	Sort of easy	40.0	4	35.7	5	14.3	2	28.9	11					21.4	3	33.3	9	20.0	2					20.8	5
	Very easy	20.0	2	14.3	2	71.4	10	36.8	14					57.1	8	37.0	10	0.0	0					37.5	9
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	40.0	4	38.5	5	53.8	7	44.4	16					50.0	7	48.1	13	88.9	8					52.2	12
	Sort of hard	20.0	2	46.2	6	38.5	5	36.1	13					35.7	5	37.0	10	11.1	1					17.4	4
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.7	1	5.6	2					7.1	1	3.7	1	0.0	0					17.4	4
	Very easy	40.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	13.9	5					7.1	1	11.1	3	0.0	0					13.0	3
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	40.0	4	61.5	8	64.3	9	56.8	21					57.1	8	66.7	18	75.0	6					72.7	16
	Sort of hard	20.0	2	23.1	3	35.7	5	27.0	10					35.7	5	29.6	8	25.0	2					18.2	4
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.7	1	0.0	0					9.1	2
	Very easy	40.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	13.5	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																									
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	20.0	2	54.5	6	50.0	7	42.9	15					35.7	5	33.3	9	33.3	3					39.1	9
	Sort of hard	20.0	2	9.1	1	14.3	2	14.3	5					42.9	6	25.9	7	22.2	2					21.7	5
	Sort of easy	20.0	2	9.1	1	14.3	2	14.3	5					7.1	1	11.1	3	22.2	2					21.7	5
	Very easy	40.0	4	27.3	3	21.4	3	28.6	10					14.3	2	29.6	8	22.2	2					17.4	4
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	0.0	0	33.3	4	7.1	1	13.9	5					14.3	2	10.7	3	10.0	1					17.4	4
	no	30.0	3	16.7	2	28.6	4	25.0	9					35.7	5	42.9	12	10.0	1					17.4	4
	yes	30.0	3	25.0	3	35.7	5	30.6	11					28.6	4	28.6	8	60.0	6					47.8	11
	YES!	40.0	4	25.0	3	28.6	4	30.6	11					21.4	3	17.9	5	20.0	2					17.4	4
sports teams.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.9	1					7.1	1	7.4	2	0.0	0					4.2	1
	Yes	100.0	10	100.0	10	92.9	13	97.1	33					92.9	13	92.6	25	100.0	10					95.8	23
scouting.	No	88.9	8	57.1	4	76.9	10	75.9	22					100.0	14	100.0	27	11.1	1					40.9	9
	Yes	11.1	1	42.9	3	23.1	3	24.1	7					0.0	0	0.0	0	88.9	8					59.1	13
boys and girls clubs.	No	57.1	4	62.5	5	61.5	8	60.7	17					78.6	11	66.7	18	30.0	3					47.8	11
	Yes	42.9	3	37.5	3	38.5	5	39.3	11					21.4	3	33.3	9	70.0	7					52.2	12
4-H clubs.	No	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.9	2					14.3	2	7.4	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Yes	100.0	9	83.3	10	100.0	13	94.1	32					85.7	12	92.6	25	100.0	10					100.0	24
service clubs.	No	66.7	6	66.7	6	35.7	5	53.1	17					50.0	7	55.6	15	50.0	5					56.5	13
	Yes	33.3	3	33.3	3	64.3	9	46.9	15					50.0	7	44.4	12	50.0	5					43.5	10

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	30.0	3	27.3	3	14.3	2	22.9	8					28.6	4	25.0	7	30.0	3					20.8	5
	no	10.0	1	9.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	5					14.3	2	28.6	8	30.0	3					37.5	9
	yes	50.0	5	36.4	4	57.1	8	48.6	17					35.7	5	35.7	10	10.0	1					25.0	6
	YES!	10.0	1	27.3	3	7.1	1	14.3	5					21.4	3	10.7	3	30.0	3					16.7	4
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	30.0	3	25.0	3	0.0	0	16.7	6					21.4	3	14.8	4	10.0	1					12.5	3
	no	10.0	1	16.7	2	14.3	2	13.9	5					7.1	1	14.8	4	0.0	0					8.3	2
	yes	20.0	2	33.3	4	64.3	9	41.7	15					50.0	7	59.3	16	50.0	5					50.0	12
	YES!	40.0	4	25.0	3	21.4	3	27.8	10					21.4	3	11.1	3	40.0	4					29.2	7
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	30.0	3	25.0	3	0.0	0	16.7	6					21.4	3	14.8	4	0.0	0					4.2	1
	no	10.0	1	8.3	1	21.4	3	13.9	5					7.1	1	22.2	6	40.0	4					33.3	8
	yes	30.0	3	41.7	5	50.0	7	41.7	15					42.9	6	44.4	12	20.0	2					33.3	8
	YES!	30.0	3	25.0	3	28.6	4	27.8	10					28.6	4	18.5	5	40.0	4					29.2	7

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																									
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1					30.8	4	20.8	5	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.1	3	8.8	3					7.7	1	8.3	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	yes	22.2	2	25.0	3	53.8	7	35.3	12					46.2	6	58.3	14	37.5	3					59.1	13
	YES!	77.8	7	66.7	8	23.1	3	52.9	18					15.4	2	12.5	3	62.5	5					40.9	9
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					15.4	2	12.5	3	12.5	1					4.5	1
	no	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.6	2					7.7	1	8.3	2	12.5	1					13.6	3
	yes	50.0	5	16.7	2	42.9	6	36.1	13					38.5	5	54.2	13	25.0	2					40.9	9
	YES!	40.0	4	75.0	9	50.0	7	55.6	20					38.5	5	25.0	6	50.0	4					40.9	9
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.7	1	5.9	2					15.4	2	7.7	2	11.1	1					4.5	1
	no	22.2	2	16.7	2	23.1	3	20.6	7					0.0	0	11.5	3	0.0	0					9.1	2
	yes	55.6	5	41.7	5	30.8	4	41.2	14					53.8	7	53.8	14	44.4	4					54.5	12
	YES!	22.2	2	33.3	4	38.5	5	32.4	11					30.8	4	26.9	7	44.4	4					31.8	7
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	2					0.0	0	3.8	1	11.1	1					8.7	2
	yes	20.0	2	50.0	6	61.5	8	45.7	16					61.5	8	53.8	14	44.4	4					47.8	11
	YES!	60.0	6	41.7	5	38.5	5	45.7	16					38.5	5	42.3	11	44.4	4					43.5	10
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	10.0	1	25.0	3	25.0	3	20.6	7					15.4	2	24.0	6	0.0	0					8.7	2
	yes	20.0	2	33.3	4	25.0	3	26.5	9					53.8	7	48.0	12	11.1	1					30.4	7
	YES!	70.0	7	41.7	5	50.0	6	52.9	18					30.8	4	28.0	7	88.9	8					60.9	14
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	20.0	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.6	3					23.1	3	16.0	4	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	30.0	3	8.3	1	46.2	6	28.6	10					23.1	3	44.0	11	33.3	3					43.5	10
	yes	40.0	4	33.3	4	38.5	5	37.1	13					38.5	5	28.0	7	22.2	2					30.4	7
	YES!	10.0	1	50.0	6	15.4	2	25.7	9					15.4	2	12.0	3	44.4	4					26.1	6
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					7.7	1	4.0	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	20.0	2	25.0	3	21.4	3	22.2	8					7.7	1	12.0	3	11.1	1					21.7	5
	yes	40.0	4	8.3	1	35.7	5	27.8	10					38.5	5	44.0	11	22.2	2					30.4	7
	YES!	40.0	4	50.0	6	42.9	6	44.4	16					46.2	6	40.0	10	66.7	6					47.8	11
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	8.0	2	11.1	1					4.3	1
	no	30.0	3	0.0	0	42.9	6	25.7	9					15.4	2	12.0	3	11.1	1					13.0	3
	yes	50.0	5	27.3	3	21.4	3	31.4	11					46.2	6	52.0	13	11.1	1					30.4	7
	YES!	20.0	2	72.7	8	35.7	5	42.9	15					38.5	5	28.0	7	66.7	6					52.2	12

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																									
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	30.0	3	30.8	4	23.1	3	27.8	10					30.8	4	23.1	6	11.1	1					17.4	4
	no	40.0	4	15.4	2	61.5	8	38.9	14					23.1	3	26.9	7	55.6	5					43.5	10
	yes	20.0	2	15.4	2	15.4	2	16.7	6					30.8	4	34.6	9	33.3	3					34.8	8
	YES!	10.0	1	38.5	5	0.0	0	16.7	6					15.4	2	15.4	4	0.0	0					4.3	1
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	30.0	3	27.3	3	23.1	3	26.5	9					15.4	2	12.5	3	12.5	1					13.6	3
	no	50.0	5	18.2	2	61.5	8	44.1	15					53.8	7	45.8	11	75.0	6					59.1	13
	yes	20.0	2	18.2	2	7.7	1	14.7	5					23.1	3	33.3	8	12.5	1					22.7	5
	YES!	0.0	0	36.4	4	7.7	1	14.7	5					7.7	1	8.3	2	0.0	0					4.5	1
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	22.2	2	23.1	3	23.1	3	22.9	8					15.4	2	11.5	3	11.1	1					13.0	3
	no	44.4	4	23.1	3	46.2	6	37.1	13					38.5	5	38.5	10	77.8	7					69.6	16
	yes	22.2	2	7.7	1	30.8	4	20.0	7					15.4	2	34.6	9	0.0	0					8.7	2
	YES!	11.1	1	46.2	6	0.0	0	20.0	7					30.8	4	15.4	4	11.1	1					8.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
<b>FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>																									
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	55.6	5	71.4	10	71.4	10	67.6	25					78.6	11	68.0	17	87.5	7					68.2	15
	Yes	44.4	4	28.6	4	28.6	4	32.4	12					21.4	3	32.0	8	12.5	1					31.8	7
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																									
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	40.0	4	41.7	5	28.6	4	36.1	13					23.1	3	23.1	6	55.6	5					39.1	9
	Yes	50.0	5	41.7	5	64.3	9	52.8	19					53.8	7	65.4	17	44.4	4					60.9	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.0	1	16.7	2	7.1	1	11.1	4					23.1	3	11.5	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No	80.0	8	58.3	7	64.3	9	66.7	24					69.2	9	76.9	20	100.0	9					78.3	18
	Yes	10.0	1	25.0	3	28.6	4	22.2	8					7.7	1	11.5	3	0.0	0					21.7	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.0	1	16.7	2	7.1	1	11.1	4					23.1	3	11.5	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No	60.0	6	58.3	7	35.7	5	50.0	18					69.2	9	65.4	17	88.9	8					65.2	15
	Yes	30.0	3	25.0	3	57.1	8	38.9	14					7.7	1	23.1	6	11.1	1					34.8	8
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.0	1	16.7	2	7.1	1	11.1	4					23.1	3	11.5	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No	100.0	9	72.7	8	92.3	12	87.9	29					76.9	10	88.5	23	100.0	9					100.0	23
	Yes	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	3.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	18.2	2	7.7	1	9.1	3					23.1	3	11.5	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	90.0	9	58.3	7	64.3	9	69.4	25					76.9	10	84.6	22	100.0	9					91.3	21
	Yes	0.0	0	25.0	3	28.6	4	19.4	7					0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0					8.7	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.0	1	16.7	2	7.1	1	11.1	4					23.1	3	11.5	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:																									
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	77.8	7	84.6	11	71.4	10	77.8	28					71.4	10	68.0	17	100.0	8					77.3	17
	1	11.1	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	8.3	3					14.3	2	20.0	5	0.0	0					4.5	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	12.0	3	0.0	0					4.5	1
	3 to 4	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	8.3	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					9.1	2
	5 or more	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.5	1
sold or dealt drugs?	0	77.8	7	83.3	10	100.0	13	88.2	30					92.9	13	84.0	21	100.0	8					77.3	17
	1	22.2	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.8	3					7.1	1	16.0	4	0.0	0					9.1	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					9.1	2
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.5	1
	5 or more	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	77.8	7	50.0	6	71.4	10	65.7	23					85.7	12	80.0	20	87.5	7					77.3	17
	1	22.2	2	16.7	2	7.1	1	14.3	5					7.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0					4.5	1
	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1					0.0	0	4.0	1	12.5	1					18.2	4
	3 to 4	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	5 or more	0.0	0	16.7	2	21.4	3	14.3	5					7.1	1	8.0	2	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
gotten drunk or high?	0	50.0	4	25.0	3	28.6	4	32.4	11					42.9	6	40.0	10	37.5	3					45.5	10
	1	25.0	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.8	3					14.3	2	16.0	4	12.5	1					9.1	2
	2	25.0	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	8.8	3					21.4	3	16.0	4	12.5	1					4.5	1
	3 to 4	0.0	0	16.7	2	21.4	3	14.7	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					13.6	3
	5 or more	0.0	0	50.0	6	42.9	6	35.3	12					21.4	3	28.0	7	37.5	3					27.3	6
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																									
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	90.0	9	50.0	6	46.2	6	60.0	21					50.0	7	59.3	16	55.6	5					47.8	11
	Wrong	0.0	0	41.7	5	23.1	3	22.9	8					35.7	5	22.2	6	33.3	3					34.8	8
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.1	3	8.6	3					14.3	2	18.5	5	0.0	0					8.7	2
	Not wrong at all	10.0	1	8.3	1	7.7	1	8.6	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1					8.7	2
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	100.0	10	72.7	8	46.2	6	70.6	24					57.1	8	63.0	17	88.9	8					69.6	16
	Wrong	0.0	0	27.3	3	38.5	5	23.5	8					35.7	5	29.6	8	0.0	0					17.4	4
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.4	2	5.9	2					7.1	1	7.4	2	0.0	0					4.3	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1					8.7	2
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	100.0	10	80.0	8	100.0	14	94.1	32					100.0	14	96.3	26	100.0	9					91.3	21
	Wrong	0.0	0	20.0	2	0.0	0	5.9	2					0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0					8.7	2
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																									
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	100.0	10	83.3	10	92.3	12	91.4	32					100.0	14	96.2	25	100.0	9					87.0	20
	Wrong	0.0	0	16.7	2	7.7	1	8.6	3					0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0					13.0	3
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	100.0	10	90.9	10	100.0	14	97.1	34					92.9	13	81.5	22	100.0	9					87.0	20
	Wrong	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.9	1					7.1	1	18.5	5	0.0	0					13.0	3
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	44.4	4	50.0	6	61.5	8	52.9	18					92.9	13	66.7	18	55.6	5					52.2	12
	Wrong	44.4	4	33.3	4	30.8	4	35.3	12					0.0	0	14.8	4	22.2	2					30.4	7
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.7	1	5.9	2					7.1	1	18.5	5	22.2	2					13.0	3
	Not wrong at all	11.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.9	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Attachment																									
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	27.3	3	7.1	1	11.4	4					15.4	2	12.0	3	0.0	0					4.5	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	4	11.4	4					7.7	1	12.0	3	0.0	0					9.1	2
	yes	40.0	4	36.4	4	21.4	3	31.4	11					46.2	6	52.0	13	37.5	3					36.4	8
	YES!	60.0	6	36.4	4	42.9	6	45.7	16					30.8	4	24.0	6	62.5	5					50.0	11
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	11.1	1	36.4	4	7.1	1	17.6	6					23.1	3	16.0	4	0.0	0					9.5	2
	no	11.1	1	9.1	1	42.9	6	23.5	8					38.5	5	40.0	10	12.5	1					14.3	3
	yes	66.7	6	18.2	2	21.4	3	32.4	11					15.4	2	24.0	6	37.5	3					47.6	10
	YES!	11.1	1	36.4	4	28.6	4	26.5	9					23.1	3	20.0	5	50.0	4					28.6	6
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	0.0	0	35.7	5	14.3	2	18.4	7					7.7	1	12.5	3	12.5	1					9.1	2
	no	10.0	1	14.3	2	21.4	3	15.8	6					15.4	2	25.0	6	12.5	1					18.2	4
	yes	10.0	1	35.7	5	28.6	4	26.3	10					69.2	9	45.8	11	12.5	1					31.8	7
	YES!	80.0	8	14.3	2	35.7	5	39.5	15					7.7	1	16.7	4	62.5	5					40.9	9
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	22.2	2	21.4	3	15.2	5					23.1	3	24.0	6	0.0	0					4.5	1
	no	20.0	2	22.2	2	35.7	5	27.3	9					30.8	4	36.0	9	25.0	2					27.3	6
	yes	30.0	3	33.3	3	21.4	3	27.3	9					38.5	5	36.0	9	37.5	3					45.5	10
	YES!	50.0	5	22.2	2	21.4	3	30.3	10					7.7	1	4.0	1	37.5	3					22.7	5
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	0.0	0	25.0	3	0.0	0	8.3	3					15.4	2	16.7	4	0.0	0					4.5	1
	no	20.0	2	8.3	1	14.3	2	13.9	5					23.1	3	25.0	6	0.0	0					4.5	1
	yes	40.0	4	33.3	4	50.0	7	41.7	15					38.5	5	41.7	10	50.0	4					68.2	15
	YES!	40.0	4	33.3	4	35.7	5	36.1	13					23.1	3	16.7	4	50.0	4					22.7	5
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	11.1	1	40.0	4	7.1	1	18.2	6					15.4	2	20.0	5	0.0	0					4.5	1
	no	0.0	0	10.0	1	28.6	4	15.2	5					38.5	5	40.0	10	25.0	2					22.7	5
	yes	66.7	6	30.0	3	50.0	7	48.5	16					30.8	4	28.0	7	50.0	4					50.0	11
	YES!	22.2	2	20.0	2	14.3	2	18.2	6					15.4	2	12.0	3	25.0	2					22.7	5
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	12.5	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	9.7	3					30.8	4	20.8	5	0.0	0					4.5	1
	no	12.5	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.5	2					7.7	1	16.7	4	12.5	1					18.2	4
	yes	50.0	4	44.4	4	50.0	7	48.4	15					53.8	7	50.0	12	50.0	4					36.4	8
	YES!	25.0	2	33.3	3	42.9	6	35.5	11					7.7	1	12.5	3	37.5	3					40.9	9

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	0.0	0	23.1	3	7.1	1	11.1	4					15.4	2	8.3	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Sometimes	22.2	2	23.1	3	28.6	4	25.0	9					23.1	3	29.2	7	0.0	0					9.1	2
	Often	55.6	5	30.8	4	21.4	3	33.3	12					30.8	4	45.8	11	50.0	4					59.1	13
	All the time	22.2	2	23.1	3	42.9	6	30.6	11					30.8	4	16.7	4	50.0	4					31.8	7
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.1	1	8.3	3					15.4	2	16.7	4	0.0	0					4.5	1
	Sometimes	22.2	2	30.8	4	28.6	4	27.8	10					30.8	4	29.2	7	0.0	0					9.1	2
	Often	22.2	2	23.1	3	28.6	4	25.0	9					30.8	4	37.5	9	62.5	5					63.6	14
	All the time	55.6	5	30.8	4	35.7	5	38.9	14					23.1	3	16.7	4	37.5	3					22.7	5
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	12.5	1	30.0	3	0.0	0	12.9	4					15.4	2	12.0	3	0.0	0					4.5	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.1	3	9.7	3					23.1	3	20.0	5	0.0	0					4.5	1
	yes	37.5	3	30.0	3	30.8	4	32.3	10					38.5	5	52.0	13	37.5	3					45.5	10
	YES!	50.0	4	40.0	4	46.2	6	45.2	14					23.1	3	16.0	4	62.5	5					45.5	10
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	6.9	2					15.4	2	12.5	3	12.5	1					9.1	2
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	10.3	3					7.7	1	12.5	3	0.0	0					9.1	2
	yes	25.0	2	44.4	4	33.3	4	34.5	10					53.8	7	54.2	13	25.0	2					45.5	10
	YES!	75.0	6	33.3	3	41.7	5	48.3	14					23.1	3	20.8	5	62.5	5					36.4	8
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																									
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2					12.5	3
	Mostly C's	40.0	4	57.1	8	28.6	4	42.1	16					35.7	5	42.9	12	0.0	0					20.8	5
	Mostly B's	40.0	4	14.3	2	57.1	8	36.8	14					42.9	6	32.1	9	50.0	5					41.7	10
	Mostly A's	20.0	2	14.3	2	14.3	2	15.8	6					21.4	3	25.0	7	30.0	3					25.0	6
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	10.0	1	21.4	3	0.0	0	10.5	4					7.1	1	10.7	3	20.0	2					12.5	3
	no	50.0	5	35.7	5	57.1	8	47.4	18					28.6	4	35.7	10	30.0	3					29.2	7
	yes	40.0	4	14.3	2	28.6	4	26.3	10					35.7	5	32.1	9	50.0	5					37.5	9
	YES!	0.0	0	28.6	4	14.3	2	15.8	6					28.6	4	21.4	6	0.0	0					20.8	5

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																									
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2					0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Seldom	40.0	4	33.3	4	15.4	2	28.6	10					14.3	2	19.2	5	10.0	1					12.5	3
	Sometimes	10.0	1	16.7	2	46.2	6	25.7	9					35.7	5	26.9	7	40.0	4					45.8	11
	Often	40.0	4	25.0	3	23.1	3	28.6	10					28.6	4	38.5	10	20.0	2					29.2	7
	Almost Always	10.0	1	8.3	1	15.4	2	11.4	4					21.4	3	11.5	3	30.0	3					12.5	3
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Quite Interesting	10.0	1	7.1	1	28.6	4	15.8	6					14.3	2	17.9	5	40.0	4					25.0	6
	Fairly Interesting	40.0	4	28.6	4	28.6	4	31.6	12					42.9	6	50.0	14	30.0	3					50.0	12
	Slightly Dull	30.0	3	35.7	5	35.7	5	34.2	13					14.3	2	17.9	5	20.0	2					20.8	5
	Very Dull	20.0	2	28.6	4	7.1	1	18.4	7					21.4	3	10.7	3	10.0	1					4.2	1
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	40.0	4	14.3	2	14.3	2	21.1	8					7.1	1	14.3	4	50.0	5					25.0	6
	Quite Important	10.0	1	21.4	3	35.7	5	23.7	9					50.0	7	39.3	11	30.0	3					37.5	9
	Fairly Important	40.0	4	28.6	4	42.9	6	36.8	14					21.4	3	25.0	7	0.0	0					25.0	6
	Slightly Important	10.0	1	21.4	3	7.1	1	13.2	5					21.4	3	21.4	6	10.0	1					8.3	2
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					4.2	1
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never	10.0	1	23.1	3	0.0	0	10.8	4					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Seldom	0.0	0	23.1	3	28.6	4	18.9	7					21.4	3	14.3	4	20.0	2					20.8	5
	Sometimes	50.0	5	23.1	3	42.9	6	37.8	14					21.4	3	39.3	11	40.0	4					45.8	11
	Often	20.0	2	30.8	4	28.6	4	27.0	10					35.7	5	35.7	10	20.0	2					20.8	5
	Almost Always	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	20.0	2					12.5	3
hate being in school?	Never	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					4.2	1
	Seldom	50.0	5	15.4	2	21.4	3	27.0	10					42.9	6	39.3	11	30.0	3					25.0	6
	Sometimes	20.0	2	38.5	5	57.1	8	40.5	15					28.6	4	42.9	12	40.0	4					50.0	12
	Often	20.0	2	15.4	2	21.4	3	18.9	7					7.1	1	7.1	2	20.0	2					20.8	5
	Almost Always	10.0	1	23.1	3	0.0	0	10.8	4					21.4	3	10.7	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	Seldom	10.0	1	8.3	1	7.1	1	8.3	3					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Sometimes	0.0	0	25.0	3	21.4	3	16.7	6					14.3	2	25.0	7	30.0	3					29.2	7
	Often	50.0	5	16.7	2	35.7	5	33.3	12					42.9	6	32.1	9	20.0	2					29.2	7
	Almost Always	40.0	4	41.7	5	35.7	5	38.9	14					42.9	6	39.3	11	50.0	5					37.5	9
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	100.0	10	71.4	10	71.4	10	78.9	30					85.7	12	78.6	22	80.0	8					75.0	18
	1	0.0	0	21.4	3	14.3	2	13.2	5					14.3	2	14.3	4	0.0	0					0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	10.0	1					12.5	3
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	4 to 5	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	11 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					4.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																									
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	10.0	1	28.6	4	0.0	0	13.2	5					14.3	2	7.1	2	10.0	1					4.2	1
	no	30.0	3	35.7	5	28.6	4	31.6	12					42.9	6	46.4	13	50.0	5					45.8	11
	yes	50.0	5	7.1	1	42.9	6	31.6	12					28.6	4	32.1	9	30.0	3					41.7	10
	YES!	10.0	1	28.6	4	28.6	4	23.7	9					14.3	2	14.3	4	10.0	1					8.3	2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2					7.1	1	10.7	3	10.0	1					4.2	1
	yes	60.0	6	21.4	3	28.6	4	34.2	13					28.6	4	42.9	12	30.0	3					50.0	12
	YES!	30.0	3	57.1	8	71.4	10	55.3	21					57.1	8	42.9	12	60.0	6					45.8	11
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	20.0	2	14.3	2	0.0	0	10.5	4					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	30.0	3	42.9	6	35.7	5	36.8	14					35.7	5	39.3	11	50.0	5					45.8	11
	yes	50.0	5	35.7	5	64.3	9	50.0	19					50.0	7	42.9	12	30.0	3					37.5	9
	YES!	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					7.1	1	10.7	3	20.0	2					16.7	4
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2					21.4	3	10.7	3	0.0	0					4.2	1
	yes	40.0	4	35.7	5	50.0	7	42.1	16					35.7	5	46.4	13	10.0	1					29.2	7
	YES!	60.0	6	50.0	7	50.0	7	52.6	20					28.6	4	35.7	10	90.0	9					66.7	16
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	10.0	1	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.9	3					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2					14.3	2	14.3	4	0.0	0					8.3	2
	yes	80.0	8	50.0	7	57.1	8	60.5	23					50.0	7	60.7	17	90.0	9					79.2	19
	YES!	10.0	1	21.4	3	42.9	6	26.3	10					28.6	4	21.4	6	10.0	1					12.5	3
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	10.0	1	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.9	3					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	20.0	2	28.6	4	21.4	3	23.7	9					7.1	1	10.7	3	10.0	1					8.3	2
	yes	40.0	4	35.7	5	42.9	6	39.5	15					71.4	10	60.7	17	60.0	6					66.7	16
	YES!	30.0	3	21.4	3	35.7	5	28.9	11					14.3	2	25.0	7	30.0	3					25.0	6
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	10.0	1	28.6	4	7.1	1	15.8	6					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	40.0	4	57.1	8	64.3	9	55.3	21					42.9	6	50.0	14	37.5	3					36.4	8
	yes	30.0	3	0.0	0	14.3	2	13.2	5					35.7	5	32.1	9	62.5	5					54.5	12
	YES!	20.0	2	14.3	2	14.3	2	15.8	6					7.1	1	10.7	3	0.0	0					9.1	2
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	0.0	0	21.4	3	0.0	0	7.9	3					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	yes	70.0	7	14.3	2	42.9	6	39.5	15					35.7	5	50.0	14	30.0	3					39.1	9
	YES!	30.0	3	57.1	8	57.1	8	50.0	19					50.0	7	39.3	11	70.0	7					60.9	14
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	30.0	3	30.8	4	7.1	1	21.6	8					14.3	2	14.3	4	10.0	1					4.3	1
	no	30.0	3	46.2	6	35.7	5	37.8	14					21.4	3	25.0	7	20.0	2					21.7	5
	yes	30.0	3	7.7	1	50.0	7	29.7	11					50.0	7	42.9	12	60.0	6					65.2	15
	YES!	10.0	1	15.4	2	7.1	1	10.8	4					14.3	2	17.9	5	10.0	1					8.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																									
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	50.0	5	21.4	3	38.5	5	35.1	13					30.8	4	18.5	5	30.0	3					33.3	8
	Somewhat False	50.0	5	14.3	2	30.8	4	29.7	11					15.4	2	33.3	9	50.0	5					33.3	8
	Somewhat True	0.0	0	21.4	3	30.8	4	18.9	7					53.8	7	48.1	13	20.0	2					33.3	8
	Very True	0.0	0	42.9	6	0.0	0	16.2	6					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	20.0	2	35.7	5	42.9	6	34.2	13					57.1	8	46.4	13	40.0	4					37.5	9
	Somewhat False	20.0	2	21.4	3	28.6	4	23.7	9					14.3	2	28.6	8	50.0	5					37.5	9
	Somewhat True	50.0	5	21.4	3	28.6	4	31.6	12					14.3	2	14.3	4	10.0	1					16.7	4
	Very True	10.0	1	21.4	3	0.0	0	10.5	4					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					8.3	2
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	30.0	3	28.6	4	30.8	4	29.7	11					35.7	5	28.6	8	50.0	5					33.3	8
	Somewhat False	30.0	3	14.3	2	30.8	4	24.3	9					28.6	4	28.6	8	40.0	4					41.7	10
	Somewhat True	20.0	2	35.7	5	23.1	3	27.0	10					21.4	3	35.7	10	10.0	1					25.0	6
	Very True	20.0	2	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.9	7					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																									
How old were you when you first:																									
smoked marijuana?	Never	100.0	10	92.3	12	71.4	10	86.5	32					85.7	12	85.7	24	90.0	9					75.0	18
	8 or younger	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					8.3	2
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	4	10.8	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	90.0	9	58.3	7	28.6	4	55.6	20					57.1	8	57.1	16	90.0	9					62.5	15
	8 or younger	10.0	1	25.0	3	7.1	1	13.9	5					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					4.2	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	10.0	1					8.3	2
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	10.7	3	0.0	0					4.2	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0					4.2	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					8.3	2
	16	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					4.2	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					4.2	1
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	40.0	4	46.2	6	14.3	2	32.4	12					28.6	4	35.7	10	50.0	5					29.2	7
	8 or younger	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.4	2					14.3	2	10.7	3	10.0	1					4.2	1
	9 or 10	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	11	30.0	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	10.8	4					0.0	0	7.1	2	20.0	2					8.3	2
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.4	2					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					8.3	2
	13	10.0	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	8.1	3					0.0	0	10.7	3	20.0	2					12.5	3
	14	0.0	0	15.4	2	21.4	3	13.5	5					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					12.5	3
	15	0.0	0	15.4	2	21.4	3	13.5	5					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					4.2	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					8.3	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					12.5	3
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	88.9	8	78.6	11	42.9	6	67.6	25					57.1	8	67.9	19	100.0	10					79.2	19
	8 or younger	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	12	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0					4.2	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					8.3	2
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	8.1	3					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	7.1	1	28.6	4	13.5	5					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					4.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																									
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	100.0	10	76.9	10	85.7	12	86.5	32					85.7	12	82.1	23	90.0	9					83.3	20
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.4	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	2	10.0	1					4.2	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					8.3	2
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	15	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	got arrested?																								
	Never	100.0	10	100.0	12	92.9	13	97.2	35					100.0	14	100.0	28	90.0	9					91.7	22
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					4.2	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	70.0	7	66.7	8	84.6	11	74.3	26					92.3	12	88.9	24	40.0	4					58.3	14
	8 or younger	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1					7.7	1	7.4	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	2.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	30.0	3					12.5	3
	11	20.0	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.6	3					0.0	0	3.7	1	10.0	1					8.3	2
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	2.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2					8.3	2
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	80.0	8	76.9	10	92.3	12	83.3	30					78.6	11	71.4	20	77.8	7					82.6	19
	8 or younger	10.0	1	23.1	3	0.0	0	11.1	4					21.4	3	10.7	3	11.1	1					4.3	1
	9 or 10	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	1					0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0					4.3	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	11.1	1					4.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.3	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																									
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	88.9	8	92.9	13	100.0	14	94.6	35					85.7	12	89.3	25	70.0	7					83.3	20
	Wrong	11.1	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.4	2					14.3	2	10.7	3	10.0	1					8.3	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2					8.3	2
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	70.0	7	76.9	10	50.0	7	64.9	24					78.6	11	71.4	20	80.0	8					66.7	16
	Wrong	30.0	3	7.7	1	35.7	5	24.3	9					7.1	1	14.3	4	20.0	2					20.8	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	7.7	1	14.3	2	8.1	3					14.3	2	14.3	4	0.0	0					12.5	3
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	20.0	2	30.8	4	14.3	2	21.6	8					50.0	7	28.6	8	20.0	2					33.3	8
	Wrong	30.0	3	23.1	3	57.1	8	37.8	14					28.6	4	42.9	12	30.0	3					33.3	8
	A Little Bit Wrong	30.0	3	30.8	4	28.6	4	29.7	11					7.1	1	14.3	4	50.0	5					29.2	7
	Not Wrong at All	20.0	2	15.4	2	0.0	0	10.8	4					14.3	2	14.3	4	0.0	0					4.2	1
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	60.0	6	61.5	8	75.0	9	65.7	23					78.6	11	67.9	19	55.6	5					60.9	14
	Wrong	10.0	1	15.4	2	16.7	2	14.3	5					14.3	2	28.6	8	33.3	3					30.4	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	20.0	2	15.4	2	8.3	1	14.3	5					7.1	1	3.6	1	11.1	1					8.7	2
	Not Wrong at All	10.0	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	5.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	60.0	6	50.0	7	14.3	2	39.5	15					50.0	7	42.9	12	60.0	6					54.2	13
	Wrong	40.0	4	28.6	4	57.1	8	42.1	16					7.1	1	21.4	6	40.0	4					33.3	8
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	4	10.5	4					35.7	5	28.6	8	0.0	0					8.3	2
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	21.4	3	0.0	0	7.9	3					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					4.2	1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																									
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	66.7	6	42.9	6	35.7	5	45.9	17					42.9	6	35.7	10	77.8	7					47.8	11
	Wrong	22.2	2	21.4	3	14.3	2	18.9	7					14.3	2	25.0	7	11.1	1					30.4	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	14.3	2	42.9	6	21.6	8					35.7	5	32.1	9	11.1	1					8.7	2
	Not Wrong at All	11.1	1	21.4	3	7.1	1	13.5	5					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					13.0	3
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	80.0	8	61.5	8	25.0	3	54.3	19					57.1	8	64.3	18	88.9	8					60.9	14
	Wrong	20.0	2	23.1	3	33.3	4	25.7	9					28.6	4	25.0	7	11.1	1					21.7	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	7.7	1	33.3	4	14.3	5					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					8.7	2
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	7.7	1	8.3	1	5.7	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					8.7	2
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	100.0	10	69.2	9	83.3	10	82.9	29					85.7	12	85.7	24	100.0	9					82.6	19
	Wrong	0.0	0	23.1	3	8.3	1	11.4	4					0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0					17.4	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.9	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	100.0	9	83.3	10	100.0	14	94.3	33					92.9	13	92.9	26	90.0	9					91.7	22
	Wrong	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2					0.0	0	3.6	1	10.0	1					8.3	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																									
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																									
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	70.0	7	84.6	11	71.4	10	75.7	28					78.6	11	71.4	20	80.0	8					62.5	15
	no	30.0	3	7.7	1	14.3	2	16.2	6					14.3	2	21.4	6	10.0	1					16.7	4
	yes	0.0	0	7.7	1	14.3	2	8.1	3					7.1	1	7.1	2	10.0	1					16.7	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	40.0	4	30.8	4	7.1	1	24.3	9					7.1	1	14.3	4	30.0	3					16.7	4
	no	10.0	1	15.4	2	14.3	2	13.5	5					28.6	4	21.4	6	20.0	2					16.7	4
	yes	40.0	4	7.7	1	42.9	6	29.7	11					42.9	6	39.3	11	30.0	3					37.5	9
	YES!	10.0	1	46.2	6	35.7	5	32.4	12					21.4	3	25.0	7	20.0	2					29.2	7
smoke marijuana.	NO!	100.0	10	91.7	11	85.7	12	91.7	33					100.0	14	89.3	25	90.0	9					87.5	21
	no	0.0	0	8.3	1	14.3	2	8.3	3					0.0	0	10.7	3	10.0	1					8.3	2
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																									
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																									
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					12.5	3
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.1	1	8.1	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Moderate Risk	50.0	5	15.4	2	35.7	5	32.4	12					28.6	4	32.1	9	0.0	0					20.8	5
	Great Risk	50.0	5	61.5	8	57.1	8	56.8	21					71.4	10	67.9	19	90.0	9					66.7	16
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	0.0	0	15.4	2	21.4	3	13.9	5					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					13.0	3
	Slight Risk	11.1	1	15.4	2	35.7	5	22.2	8					21.4	3	32.1	9	0.0	0					17.4	4
	Moderate Risk	55.6	5	7.7	1	0.0	0	16.7	6					14.3	2	10.7	3	50.0	5					43.5	10
	Great Risk	33.3	3	61.5	8	42.9	6	47.2	17					50.0	7	46.4	13	50.0	5					26.1	6
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	Moderate Risk	22.2	2	15.4	2	28.6	4	22.2	8					0.0	0	18.5	5	0.0	0					16.7	4
	Great Risk	77.8	7	61.5	8	71.4	10	69.4	25					84.6	11	74.1	20	100.0	10					75.0	18
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	0.0	0	23.1	3	0.0	0	8.3	3					7.1	1	14.3	4	0.0	0					12.5	3
	Slight Risk	20.0	2	23.1	3	46.2	6	30.6	11					28.6	4	25.0	7	30.0	3					33.3	8
	Moderate Risk	60.0	6	30.8	4	15.4	2	33.3	12					28.6	4	28.6	8	40.0	4					29.2	7
	Great Risk	20.0	2	23.1	3	38.5	5	27.8	10					35.7	5	32.1	9	30.0	3					25.0	6

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																									
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																									
been suspended from school?	0	60.0	6	85.7	12	92.9	13	81.6	31					100.0	14	89.3	25	80.0	8					83.3	20
	1	30.0	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	10.5	4					0.0	0	7.1	2	10.0	1					8.3	2
	2	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					8.3	2
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
carried a handgun?	0	80.0	8	78.6	11	92.9	13	84.2	32					85.7	12	82.1	23	55.6	5					73.9	17
	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	7.1	2	22.2	2					8.7	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	11.1	1					13.0	3
	4	20.0	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	7.9	3					7.1	1	3.6	1	11.1	1					4.3	1
sold illegal drugs?	0	100.0	10	100.0	14	100.0	14	100.0	38					85.7	12	92.9	26	90.0	9					83.3	20
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	7.1	2	10.0	1					12.5	3
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	100.0	10	92.3	12	100.0	14	97.3	36					100.0	14	96.4	27	80.0	8					87.5	21
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2					8.3	2
	2	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
been arrested?	0	90.0	9	92.9	13	100.0	14	94.7	36					100.0	14	96.4	27	50.0	5					70.8	17
	1	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2					0.0	0	3.6	1	40.0	4					16.7	4
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					4.2	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					8.3	2
dropped out of school?	0	100.0	10	100.0	13	100.0	14	100.0	37					92.9	13	92.9	26	80.0	8					87.5	21
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	7.1	2	20.0	2					8.3	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:													
smoked cigarettes?	0	70.0	7	53.8	7	85.7	12	70.3	26				
	1	30.0	3	30.8	4	7.1	1	21.6	8				
	2	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1				
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	4	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.4	2				
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	40.0	4	28.6	4	21.4	3	28.9	11				
	1	30.0	3	21.4	3	7.1	1	18.4	7				
	2	30.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.9	3				
	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	35.7	5	15.8	6				
	4	0.0	0	42.9	6	35.7	5	28.9	11				
used marijuana?	0	90.0	9	69.2	9	78.6	11	78.4	29				
	1	10.0	1	30.8	4	21.4	3	21.6	8				
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0	90.0	9	92.9	13	100.0	14	94.7	36				
	1	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2				
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																									
How many times have you done the following things?																									
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	33.3	3	38.5	5	42.9	6	38.9	14					42.9	6	32.1	9	40.0	4					20.8	5
	2 or 3 times a month	33.3	3	23.1	3	21.4	3	25.0	9					7.1	1	7.1	2	30.0	3					29.2	7
	About once a month	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					7.1	1	10.7	3	20.0	2					20.8	5
	Less than once a month	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.6	2					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					12.5	3
	I've done it, but not in the past year	33.3	3	0.0	0	14.3	2	13.9	5					0.0	0	10.7	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Never	0.0	0	15.4	2	14.3	2	11.1	4					28.6	4	32.1	9	10.0	1					16.7	4
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	20.0	2	23.1	3	14.3	2	18.9	7					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					8.3	2
	2 or 3 times a month	10.0	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	5.4	2					7.1	1	7.1	2	10.0	1					4.2	1
	About once a month	0.0	0	15.4	2	14.3	2	10.8	4					7.1	1	10.7	3	0.0	0					8.3	2
	Less than once a month	10.0	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	5.4	2					28.6	4	28.6	8	10.0	1					12.5	3
	I've done it, but not in the past year	40.0	4	15.4	2	21.4	3	24.3	9					7.1	1	17.9	5	40.0	4					37.5	9
	Never	20.0	2	30.8	4	50.0	7	35.1	13					35.7	5	25.0	7	40.0	4					29.2	7
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	30.0	3	38.5	5	14.3	2	27.0	10					21.4	3	21.4	6	11.1	1					17.4	4
	2 or 3 times a month	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.4	2					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					4.3	1
	About once a month	30.0	3	0.0	0	28.6	4	18.9	7					21.4	3	17.9	5	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Less than once a month	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.4	2					7.1	1	10.7	3	22.2	2					26.1	6
	I've done it, but not in the past year	20.0	2	15.4	2	14.3	2	16.2	6					14.3	2	21.4	6	55.6	5					43.5	10
	Never	20.0	2	23.1	3	35.7	5	27.0	10					28.6	4	21.4	6	11.1	1					8.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																									
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	70.0	7	76.9	10	78.6	11	75.7	28					57.1	8	60.7	17	90.0	9					66.7	16
	Little Chance	20.0	2	15.4	2	14.3	2	16.2	6					42.9	6	35.7	10	10.0	1					25.0	6
	Some Chance	10.0	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	8.1	3					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					8.3	2
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	50.0	5	28.6	4	35.7	5	36.8	14					21.4	3	21.4	6	60.0	6					50.0	12
	Little Chance	20.0	2	28.6	4	7.1	1	18.4	7					28.6	4	42.9	12	40.0	4					16.7	4
	Some Chance	10.0	1	7.1	1	42.9	6	21.1	8					21.4	3	14.3	4	0.0	0					16.7	4
	Pretty Good Chance	20.0	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	13.2	5					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					4.2	1
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	21.4	3	7.1	1	10.5	4					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					12.5	3
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	100.0	10	85.7	12	85.7	12	89.5	34					92.9	13	82.1	23	60.0	6					75.0	18
	Little Chance	0.0	0	7.1	1	14.3	2	7.9	3					7.1	1	17.9	5	30.0	3					20.8	5
	Some Chance	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					4.2	1
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	70.0	7	76.9	10	92.3	12	80.6	29					85.7	12	78.6	22	70.0	7					75.0	18
	Little Chance	10.0	1	7.7	1	7.7	1	8.3	3					7.1	1	14.3	4	0.0	0					4.2	1
	Some Chance	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	30.0	3					20.8	5
	Pretty Good Chance	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	10.0	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	2					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																									
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	90.0	9	84.6	11	85.7	12	86.5	32					92.9	13	75.0	21	80.0	8					83.3	20
	No, but would like to	0.0	0	7.7	1	14.3	2	8.1	3					0.0	0	3.6	1	10.0	1					4.2	1
	Yes, in the past	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1					0.0	0	17.9	5	10.0	1					12.5	3
	Yes, belong now	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																									
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	50.0	5	28.6	4	50.0	7	42.1	16					76.9	10	55.6	15	30.0	3					37.5	9
	no	20.0	2	50.0	7	21.4	3	31.6	12					15.4	2	22.2	6	40.0	4					37.5	9
	yes	30.0	3	21.4	3	28.6	4	26.3	10					0.0	0	14.8	4	30.0	3					25.0	6
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.7	1	7.4	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	20.0	2	38.5	5	28.6	4	29.7	11					50.0	7	35.7	10	12.5	1					27.3	6
	no	30.0	3	46.2	6	28.6	4	35.1	13					42.9	6	32.1	9	37.5	3					36.4	8
	yes	50.0	5	15.4	2	42.9	6	35.1	13					0.0	0	21.4	6	37.5	3					27.3	6
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	10.7	3	12.5	1					9.1	2
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	40.0	4	53.8	7	57.1	8	51.4	19					71.4	10	48.1	13	30.0	3					37.5	9
	no	50.0	5	38.5	5	28.6	4	37.8	14					21.4	3	25.9	7	40.0	4					45.8	11
	yes	10.0	1	7.7	1	14.3	2	10.8	4					0.0	0	18.5	5	30.0	3					16.7	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	7.4	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	20.0	2	35.7	5	50.0	7	36.8	14					35.7	5	28.6	8	30.0	3					37.5	9
	no	70.0	7	50.0	7	35.7	5	50.0	19					35.7	5	35.7	10	40.0	4					41.7	10
	yes	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.3	2					28.6	4	25.0	7	10.0	1					8.3	2
	YES!	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.1	1	7.9	3					0.0	0	10.7	3	20.0	2					12.5	3
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																									
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	10.0	1	28.6	4	28.6	4	23.7	9					14.3	2	7.1	2	10.0	1					16.7	4
	Rarely	20.0	2	21.4	3	14.3	2	18.4	7					21.4	3	32.1	9	20.0	2					37.5	9
	1-2 Times a Month	20.0	2	21.4	3	28.6	4	23.7	9					35.7	5	25.0	7	20.0	2					12.5	3
	About Once a Week or More	50.0	5	28.6	4	28.6	4	34.2	13					28.6	4	35.7	10	50.0	5					33.3	8
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																									
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	20.0	2	50.0	7	57.1	8	44.7	17					57.1	8	50.0	14	66.7	6					47.8	11
	no	80.0	8	42.9	6	35.7	5	50.0	19					35.7	5	42.9	12	22.2	2					43.5	10
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					7.1	1	7.1	2	11.1	1					8.7	2
	YES!	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	30.0	3	35.7	5	28.6	4	31.6	12					21.4	3	17.9	5	30.0	3					37.5	9
	no	30.0	3	21.4	3	35.7	5	28.9	11					21.4	3	25.0	7	60.0	6					41.7	10
	yes	20.0	2	21.4	3	35.7	5	26.3	10					35.7	5	42.9	12	0.0	0					12.5	3
	YES!	20.0	2	21.4	3	0.0	0	13.2	5					21.4	3	14.3	4	10.0	1					8.3	2
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	20.0	2	38.5	5	35.7	5	32.4	12					50.0	7	28.6	8	30.0	3					25.0	6
	no	30.0	3	15.4	2	28.6	4	24.3	9					21.4	3	32.1	9	30.0	3					33.3	8
	yes	30.0	3	15.4	2	14.3	2	18.9	7					7.1	1	25.0	7	20.0	2					25.0	6
	YES!	20.0	2	30.8	4	21.4	3	24.3	9					21.4	3	14.3	4	20.0	2					16.7	4
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0.0	0	25.0	3	0.0	0	8.3	3					7.7	1	8.3	2	0.0	0					4.5	1
	no	10.0	1	16.7	2	14.3	2	13.9	5					7.7	1	16.7	4	25.0	2					9.1	2
	yes	30.0	3	16.7	2	64.3	9	38.9	14					61.5	8	50.0	12	25.0	2					50.0	11
	YES!	60.0	6	41.7	5	21.4	3	38.9	14					23.1	3	25.0	6	50.0	4					36.4	8

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																									
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never	10.0	1	7.1	1	15.4	2	10.8	4					14.3	2	7.1	2	10.0	1					12.5	3
	1 or 2 times	20.0	2	21.4	3	0.0	0	13.5	5					7.1	1	10.7	3	20.0	2					8.3	2
	3 to 5	30.0	3	14.3	2	30.8	4	24.3	9					21.4	3	28.6	8	10.0	1					25.0	6
	6 to 9	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.7	1	8.1	3					7.1	1	21.4	6	20.0	2					8.3	2
	10 to 19	10.0	1	21.4	3	0.0	0	10.8	4					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					12.5	3
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.4	2	5.4	2					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	30 to 39	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.4	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	10.0	1					4.2	1
	40 or more	20.0	2	14.3	2	30.8	4	21.6	8					28.6	4	17.9	5	30.0	3					25.0	6
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	30.0	3	35.7	5	21.4	3	28.9	11					42.9	6	39.3	11	30.0	3					37.5	9
	1 or 2 times	30.0	3	28.6	4	28.6	4	28.9	11					7.1	1	21.4	6	40.0	4					20.8	5
	3 to 5	20.0	2	7.1	1	21.4	3	15.8	6					7.1	1	3.6	1	10.0	1					16.7	4
	6 to 9	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2					14.3	2	14.3	4	10.0	1					16.7	4
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	7.9	3					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 29	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.3	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					8.3	2
	40 or more	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
volunteered to do community service?	Never	40.0	4	35.7	5	30.8	4	35.1	13					21.4	3	32.1	9	40.0	4					41.7	10
	1 or 2 times	30.0	3	7.1	1	30.8	4	21.6	8					7.1	1	21.4	6	40.0	4					25.0	6
	3 to 5	10.0	1	14.3	2	23.1	3	16.2	6					21.4	3	14.3	4	10.0	1					16.7	4
	6 to 9	20.0	2	21.4	3	0.0	0	13.5	5					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.7	1	8.1	3					21.4	3	14.3	4	10.0	1					12.5	3
	20 to 29	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																									
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance	10.0	1	42.9	6	0.0	0	18.4	7					21.4	3	21.4	6	0.0	0					4.2	1
	Little chance	20.0	2	0.0	0	21.4	3	13.2	5					7.1	1	10.7	3	0.0	0					16.7	4
	Some chance	30.0	3	21.4	3	35.7	5	28.9	11					21.4	3	25.0	7	40.0	4					25.0	6
	Pretty good chance	20.0	2	21.4	3	35.7	5	26.3	10					28.6	4	28.6	8	30.0	3					41.7	10
	Very good change	20.0	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	13.2	5					21.4	3	14.3	4	30.0	3					12.5	3
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance	30.0	3	28.6	4	14.3	2	23.7	9					21.4	3	14.3	4	10.0	1					4.2	1
	Little chance	20.0	2	14.3	2	14.3	2	15.8	6					21.4	3	17.9	5	0.0	0					20.8	5
	Some chance	10.0	1	14.3	2	35.7	5	21.1	8					35.7	5	39.3	11	40.0	4					25.0	6
	Pretty good chance	30.0	3	7.1	1	28.6	4	21.1	8					14.3	2	14.3	4	20.0	2					29.2	7
	Very good change	10.0	1	35.7	5	7.1	1	18.4	7					7.1	1	14.3	4	30.0	3					20.8	5
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance	30.0	3	50.0	7	0.0	0	27.0	10					28.6	4	25.0	7	10.0	1					16.7	4
	Little chance	20.0	2	0.0	0	38.5	5	18.9	7					7.1	1	10.7	3	30.0	3					29.2	7
	Some chance	30.0	3	21.4	3	38.5	5	29.7	11					35.7	5	39.3	11	50.0	5					41.7	10
	Pretty good chance	10.0	1	21.4	3	23.1	3	18.9	7					14.3	2	14.3	4	10.0	1					8.3	2
	Very good change	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.4	2					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					4.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																									
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																									
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	14.3	2	13.5	5					7.1	1	10.7	3	0.0	0					8.3	2
	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	2	11.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	1	8.1	3					0.0	0	3.6	1	20.0	2					16.7	4
	3	11.1	1	14.3	2	14.3	2	13.5	5					14.3	2	17.9	5	10.0	1					8.3	2
	4	77.8	7	50.0	7	64.3	9	62.2	23					71.4	10	64.3	18	70.0	7					66.7	16
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0	11.1	1	30.8	4	28.6	4	25.0	9					28.6	4	35.7	10	22.2	2					17.4	4
	1	0.0	0	30.8	4	7.1	1	13.9	5					14.3	2	10.7	3	0.0	0					8.7	2
	2	11.1	1	15.4	2	0.0	0	8.3	3					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					17.4	4
	3	22.2	2	7.7	1	7.1	1	11.1	4					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	4	55.6	5	15.4	2	57.1	8	41.7	15					42.9	6	42.9	12	77.8	7					56.5	13
tried to do well in school?	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1					14.3	2	10.7	3	20.0	2					8.3	2
	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	14.3	2	10.8	4					7.1	1	14.3	4	0.0	0					12.5	3
	3	55.6	5	21.4	3	14.3	2	27.0	10					21.4	3	17.9	5	10.0	1					12.5	3
	4	44.4	4	57.1	8	64.3	9	56.8	21					57.1	8	50.0	14	70.0	7					66.7	16
liked school?	0	30.0	3	71.4	10	14.3	2	39.5	15					28.6	4	21.4	6	0.0	0					8.3	2
	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	21.4	3	10.5	4					0.0	0	3.6	1	10.0	1					4.2	1
	2	30.0	3	7.1	1	28.6	4	21.1	8					42.9	6	39.3	11	30.0	3					29.2	7
	3	30.0	3	14.3	2	14.3	2	18.4	7					21.4	3	21.4	6	30.0	3					29.2	7
	4	0.0	0	7.1	1	21.4	3	10.5	4					7.1	1	14.3	4	30.0	3					29.2	7
regularly attended religious services?	0	0.0	0	23.1	3	21.4	3	16.7	6					14.3	2	21.4	6	20.0	2					16.7	4
	1	0.0	0	23.1	3	14.3	2	13.9	5					28.6	4	17.9	5	0.0	0					8.3	2
	2	44.4	4	23.1	3	50.0	7	38.9	14					28.6	4	28.6	8	40.0	4					37.5	9
	3	11.1	1	30.8	4	7.1	1	16.7	6					21.4	3	21.4	6	30.0	3					29.2	7
	4	44.4	4	0.0	0	7.1	1	13.9	5					7.1	1	10.7	3	10.0	1					8.3	2

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
<b>DRUG USE OUTCOMES</b>																									
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	100.0	10	85.7	12	57.1	8	78.9	30					69.2	9	76.9	20	80.0	8					70.8	17
	Once or twice	0.0	0	14.3	2	28.6	4	15.8	6					23.1	3	19.2	5	10.0	1					12.5	3
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					7.7	1	3.8	1	0.0	0					8.3	2
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					4.2	1
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	100.0	10	100.0	14	100.0	14	100.0	38					85.7	12	89.3	25	90.0	9					79.2	19
	Once or twice	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	7.1	2	10.0	1					16.7	4
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	About once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	100.0	9	76.9	10	35.7	5	66.7	24					57.1	8	64.3	18	90.0	9					66.7	16
	Once or twice	0.0	0	15.4	2	35.7	5	19.4	7					28.6	4	17.9	5	0.0	0					8.3	2
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					7.1	1	14.3	4	10.0	1					4.2	1
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					20.8	5
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	100.0	10	92.3	12	85.7	12	91.9	34					78.6	11	85.7	24	100.0	10					79.2	19
	1 or 2 days	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					8.3	2
	All 30 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					8.3	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	70.0	7	46.2	6	7.1	1	37.8	14					28.6	4	32.1	9	40.0	4					20.8	5
	1 to 2	20.0	2	7.7	1	0.0	0	8.1	3					0.0	0	10.7	3	30.0	3					20.8	5
	3 to 5	0.0	0	7.7	1	14.3	2	8.1	3					14.3	2	14.3	4	20.0	2					25.0	6
	6 to 9	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.1	1	8.1	3					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.4	2					21.4	3	17.9	5	0.0	0					8.3	2
	20 to 39	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.4	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	10.0	1					12.5	3
	40 or more	10.0	1	15.4	2	50.0	7	27.0	10					21.4	3	14.3	4	0.0	0					12.5	3
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	90.0	9	83.3	10	35.7	5	66.7	24					57.1	8	67.9	19	90.0	9					62.5	15
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	8.3	3					21.4	3	21.4	6	10.0	1					12.5	3
	3 to 5	10.0	1	8.3	1	21.4	3	13.9	5					14.3	2	7.1	2	0.0	0					12.5	3
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					8.3	2

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	90.0	9	91.7	11	50.0	7	75.0	27					85.7	12	89.3	25	100.0	10					75.0	18
	Once	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Twice	10.0	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	8.3	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					16.7	4
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	8.3	1	21.4	3	11.1	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	10	92.3	12	69.2	9	86.1	31					85.7	12	85.7	24	90.0	9					83.3	20
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.4	2	5.6	2					7.1	1	10.7	3	0.0	0					8.3	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	10.0	1					8.3	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.7	1	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	10	90.9	10	92.9	13	94.3	33					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	90.9	10	100.0	13	97.0	32					92.9	13	96.4	27	100.0	10					95.8	23
	1 to 2	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	3.0	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	10	91.7	11	100.0	14	97.2	35					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	10	100.0	12	92.3	12	97.1	34					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					95.8	23
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	2.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	10	100.0	12	100.0	14	100.0	36					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	60.0	6	84.6	11	92.3	12	80.6	29					100.0	14	78.6	22	70.0	7					75.0	18
	1 to 2	30.0	3	0.0	0	7.7	1	11.1	4					0.0	0	10.7	3	10.0	1					4.2	1
	3 to 5	10.0	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	2					0.0	0	3.6	1	10.0	1					12.5	3
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	10.0	1					4.2	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	88.9	8	90.9	10	100.0	13	93.9	31					100.0	14	100.0	28	80.0	8					91.7	22
	1 to 2	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2					8.3	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	3.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	9	100.0	14	100.0	32					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	11	100.0	13	100.0	33					100.0	13	100.0	27	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions													100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					95.8	23
	1 to 2													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	20 to 39													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions							100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10			100.0	24				
	1 to 2							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0				
	3 to 5							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0				
	6 to 9							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0				
	10 to 19							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0				
	20 to 39							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0				
	40 or more							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0				
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	91.7	11	92.3	12	94.1	32			100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10			95.8	23
	1 to 2	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.7	1	5.9	2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			4.2	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	10	90.9	10	100.0	13	97.1	33			100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10			100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.9	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	10	100.0	11	76.9	10	91.2	31			100.0	14	92.9	26	90.0	9			91.7	22
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.4	2	5.9	2			0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	2.9	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1			4.2	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			4.2	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	10	91.7	11	100.0	13	97.1	34			100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10			100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	11	92.3	12	97.0	32			100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10			100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.0	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	9	100.0	11	100.0	13	100.0	33					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	10	88.9	8	100.0	13	96.9	31					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					91.7	22
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					8.3	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	3.1	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	10	100.0	9	100.0	13	100.0	32					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																									
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	100.0	10	92.9	13	100.0	14	97.4	37					100.0	14	96.4	27	100.0	10					95.8	23
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	70.0	7	61.5	8	84.6	11	72.2	26					85.7	12	82.1	23	40.0	4					62.5	15
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	40.0	4					25.0	6
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	6 to 9	10.0	1	15.4	2	15.4	2	13.9	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	3.6	1	10.0	1					4.2	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	20.0	2	7.7	1	0.0	0	8.3	3					14.3	2	10.7	3	10.0	1					4.2	1
sold illegal drugs?	Never	100.0	10	100.0	13	100.0	13	100.0	36					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100.0	10	100.0	13	100.0	13	100.0	36					92.9	13	96.4	27	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
been arrested?	Never	100.0	10	100.0	13	92.9	13	97.3	36					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					100.0	23
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	77.8	7	76.9	10	92.9	13	83.3	30					85.7	12	75.0	21	90.0	9					95.8	23
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	14.3	4	10.0	1					4.2	1
	3 to 5	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never	90.0	9	92.9	13	92.9	13	92.1	35					92.9	13	96.4	27	100.0	10					100.0	24
	1 or 2 times	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	10	100.0	12	100.0	14	100.0	36					100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					100.0	23
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																									
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance	90.0	9	92.3	12	84.6	11	88.9	32					85.7	12	82.1	23	80.0	8					79.2	19
	Little chance	10.0	1	7.7	1	15.4	2	11.1	4					14.3	2	17.9	5	10.0	1					12.5	3
	Some chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					8.3	2
	Pretty good chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	Very good change	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
How old were you when you first: used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	100.0	9	76.9	10	57.1	8	75.0	27					71.4	10	78.6	22	80.0	8					70.8	17
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1					8.3	2
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					0.0	0	3.6	1	10.0	1					8.3	2
	13	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.6	2					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					4.2	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never													100.0	14	100.0	28	100.0	10					95.8	23
	8 or younger													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	9 or 10													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	11													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	12													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	13													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	14													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	15													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	16													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	17 or older													0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	100.0	9	92.9	13	83.3	10	91.4	32					85.7	12	85.2	23	100.0	5					83.3	15
	Yes	0.0	0	7.1	1	16.7	2	8.6	3					14.3	2	14.8	4	0.0	0					16.7	3
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	90.0	9	92.9	13	100.0	14	94.7	36					100.0	14	92.9	26	100.0	10					100.0	24
	Yes	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2					0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least once of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.									30.0	3		45.8
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.									50.0	5		37.5
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.									30.0	3		25.0
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.									30.0	3		29.2
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?	0 times									100.0	9		91.3
	1 time									0.0	0		4.3
	2 or 3 times									0.0	0		4.3
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0		0.0
	6 or more times									0.0	0		0.0
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times									70.0	7		70.8
	1 time									20.0	2		12.5
	2 or 3 times									10.0	1		8.3
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0		4.2
	6 or more times									0.0	0		4.2
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never									0.0	0		4.2
	Before, but not in the past year									0.0	0		4.2
	A few times in past year									10.0	1		8.3
	Once or twice a month									30.0	3		20.8
	Once or twice a week									30.0	3		29.2
	Almost every day									30.0	3		33.3
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1				4.2
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	30.8	4	7.1	1	13.5	5				16.7
	Moderate Risk	80.0	8	7.7	1	28.6	4	35.1	13				37.5
	Great Risk	20.0	2	53.8	7	64.3	9	48.6	18				41.7
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk							0.0	0	0.0	0		8.3
	Slight Risk							0.0	0	0.0	0		8.3
	Moderate Risk							7.1	1	3.6	1		0.0
	Great Risk							92.9	13	96.4	27		83.3
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk									10.0	1		16.7
	Slight Risk									10.0	1		8.3
	Moderate Risk									20.0	2		37.5
	Great Risk									60.0	6		37.5

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
It is important to think before you act.	NO!	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.4	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.2	1
	no	10.0	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	8.1	3					7.1	1	7.1	2	10.0	1					4.2	1
	yes	50.0	5	15.4	2	35.7	5	32.4	12					21.4	3	28.6	8	40.0	4					45.8	11
	YES!	40.0	4	61.5	8	57.1	8	54.1	20					71.4	10	64.3	18	50.0	5					45.8	11
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	100.0	10	92.3	12	85.7	12	91.9	34					85.7	12	89.3	25	100.0	10					79.2	19
	Less than 1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					7.1	1	3.6	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.4	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					20.8	5
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	7.1	2	0.0	0					0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	50.0	5	25.0	3	21.4	3	30.6	11					35.7	5	37.0	10	0.0	0					12.5	3
	no	50.0	5	41.7	5	64.3	9	52.8	19					35.7	5	37.0	10	40.0	4					54.2	13
	yes	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					21.4	3	22.2	6	40.0	4					25.0	6
	YES!	0.0	0	16.7	2	14.3	2	11.1	4					7.1	1	3.7	1	20.0	2					8.3	2
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard													46.2	6	53.8	14	88.9	8					78.3	18
	Sort of hard													38.5	5	34.6	9	11.1	1					17.4	4
	Sort of easy													15.4	2	7.7	2	0.0	0					4.3	1
	Very easy													0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0					0.0	0
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong	100.0	10	80.0	8	61.5	8	78.8	26					64.3	9	66.7	18	100.0	9					81.8	18
	Wrong	0.0	0	20.0	2	38.5	5	21.2	7					35.7	5	33.3	9	0.0	0					9.1	2
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.5	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					4.5	1
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No	90.0	9	63.6	7	57.1	8	68.6	24					53.8	7	69.2	18	88.9	8					69.6	16
	Yes	0.0	0	18.2	2	35.7	5	20.0	7					23.1	3	19.2	5	11.1	1					30.4	7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	10.0	1	18.2	2	7.1	1	11.4	4					23.1	3	11.5	3	0.0	0					0.0	0
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	7.7	1	30.8	4	13.9	5					7.7	1	20.0	5	0.0	0					13.0	3
	yes	30.0	3	23.1	3	38.5	5	30.6	11					61.5	8	48.0	12	11.1	1					34.8	8
	YES!	70.0	7	61.5	8	30.8	4	52.8	19					30.8	4	32.0	8	88.9	8					52.2	12
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0																	0.0	0					4.5	1
	1																	12.5	1					4.5	1
	2																	0.0	0					4.5	1
	3																	25.0	2					18.2	4
	4																	12.5	1					13.6	3
	5																	12.5	1					13.6	3
	6																	12.5	1					9.1	2
	All 7 days																	25.0	2					31.8	7

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008				
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year									62.5	5		45.5	10
	I bought it myself with a fake ID									0.0	0		0.0	0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID									0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older									12.5	1		31.8	7
	I got it from someone I know under age 21									0.0	0		22.7	5
	I got it from my brother or sister									0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got it from home with my parents' permission									12.5	1		9.1	2
	I got it from home without my parents' permission									0.0	0		13.6	3
	I got it from another relative									0.0	0		0.0	0
	A stranger bought it for me									0.0	0		4.5	1
	I took it from a store or shop									0.0	0		4.5	1
Other										12.5	1		13.6	3

PNA Question	Response	2004								2006								2008							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																									
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students	11.1	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.4	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					8.3	1
	Teachers	0.0	0	21.4	3	0.0	0	8.1	3					7.1	1	8.0	2	40.0	2					16.7	2
	Other people who work at school	11.1	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.4	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	People who don't work at school	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	10.8	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	40.0	2					25.0	3
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	77.8	7	64.3	9	85.7	12	75.7	28					50.0	7	44.0	11	40.0	2					66.7	8
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room	55.6	5	42.9	6	78.6	11	59.5	22					14.3	2	20.0	5	40.0	2					58.3	7
	Yes, I was in a car	0.0	0	21.4	3	21.4	3	16.2	6					35.7	5	28.0	7	0.0	0					16.7	2
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	44.4	4	35.7	5	21.4	3	32.4	12					21.4	3	20.0	5	60.0	3					41.7	5
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes	77.8	7	50.0	7	64.3	9	62.2	23					50.0	4	53.8	7	60.0	3					66.7	8
	Probably yes	22.2	2	21.4	3	7.1	1	16.2	6					50.0	4	46.2	6	20.0	1					8.3	1
	Probably not	0.0	0	14.3	2	14.3	2	10.8	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1					25.0	3
	Definitely not	0.0	0	14.3	2	14.3	2	10.8	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	22.2	2	7.1	1	21.4	3	16.2	6					7.1	1	12.0	3	20.0	1					41.7	5
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	44.4	4	35.7	5	28.6	4	35.1	13					14.3	2	20.0	5	60.0	3					50.0	6
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	44.4	4	57.1	8	50.0	7	51.4	19					35.7	5	24.0	6	40.0	2					33.3	4
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	100.0	9	84.6	11	92.9	13	91.7	33					75.0	6	84.6	11	80.0	4					75.0	9
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.6	2					12.5	1	7.7	1	0.0	0					8.3	1
	I got it from someone else	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.8	1					12.5	1	7.7	1	0.0	0					8.3	1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1					8.3	1
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	100.0	8	71.4	10	71.4	10	77.8	28					75.0	6	84.6	11	80.0	4					72.7	8
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	14.3	2	28.6	4	16.7	6					12.5	1	7.7	1	20.0	1					18.2	2
	I got them from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					12.5	1	7.7	1	0.0	0					9.1	1
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	I stole them	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.6	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	9	78.6	11	71.4	10	81.1	30					62.5	5	76.9	10	80.0	4					83.3	10
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1					12.5	1	7.7	1	20.0	1					8.3	1
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	14.3	2	28.6	4	16.2	6					25.0	2	15.4	2	0.0	0					8.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2													
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs							83.3	5	72.7	8	66.7	2
	No problem							16.7	1	18.2	2	33.3	1
	Slight problem							0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0
	Moderate problem							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Severe problem							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No							83.3	5	72.7	8	66.7	2
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week							16.7	1	18.2	2	33.3	1
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week							0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No							100.0	6	100.0	11	100.0	3
	Yes							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)									0.0	0		40.0
	Few (1-10%)									66.7	2		30.0
	Some (11-30%)									0.0	0		20.0
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0		0.0
	Half or more (51-70%)									33.3	1		10.0
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0		0.0
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0		0.0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									33.3	1		40.0
	Few (1-10%)									33.3	1		10.0
	Some (11-30%)									0.0	0		20.0
	Half or less (31-50%)									33.3	1		20.0
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0		10.0
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0		0.0
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0		0.0
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									0.0	0		50.0
	Few (1-10%)									66.7	2		40.0
	Some (11-30%)									0.0	0		0.0
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0		0.0
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0		0.0
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0		0.0
	Almost all (91-100%)									33.3	1		10.0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?  * 2004/2006 surveys used different answer categories	None (0%)							0.0	0	18.2	2	0.0	0		20.0	2	
	Few (1-10%)									0.0	0				0.0	0	
	1-20%*							0.0	0	9.1	1						
	Some (11-30%)											33.3	1		20.0	2	
	21-40%*							33.3	2	18.2	2						
	Half or less (31-50%)											0.0	0		0.0	0	
	41-60%*							33.3	2	27.3	3						
	Half or more (51-70%)											33.3	1		20.0	2	
	61-80%*							0.0	0	0.0	0						
	Most (71-90%)											33.3	1		40.0	4	
81-100%*							33.3	2	27.3	3							
Almost all (91-100%)											0.0	0		0.0	0		
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			21.4	3	20.0	5	0.0	0	20.0	2
	Parent	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	20.0	5	100.0	3	70.0	7
	Relative	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.0	2	66.7	2	20.0	2
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	10.0	1
	Teacher or counselor at school	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.0	2	33.3	1	10.0	1
	Family Doctor	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	10.0	1
	Other adult	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	16.0	4	0.0	0	10.0	1
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																	
sports teams	No							20.0	1	11.1	1	0.0	0		20.0	2	
	Yes							80.0	4	88.9	8	100.0	3		80.0	8	
scouting	No							100.0	4	100.0	7	100.0	2		100.0	7	
	Yes							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	
boys and girls clubs	No							100.0	4	75.0	6	100.0	2		100.0	7	
	Yes							0.0	0	25.0	2	0.0	0		0.0	0	
4-H clubs	No							66.7	4	60.0	6	100.0	2		71.4	5	
	Yes							33.3	2	40.0	4	0.0	0		28.6	2	
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No							80.0	4	77.8	7	50.0	1		57.1	4	
	Yes							20.0	1	22.2	2	50.0	1		42.9	3	
other clubs or activities	No							33.3	2	27.3	3	33.3	1		55.6	5	
	Yes							66.7	4	72.7	8	66.7	2		44.4	4	

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?															
Radio	Almost Every Day							66.7	4	63.6	7	66.7	2	60.0	6
	At Least Once a Week							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2
	Once or Twice a Month							33.3	2	18.2	2	0.0	0	10.0	1
	A Few Times a Year							0.0	0	18.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never							0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	10.0	1
TV	Almost Every Day							83.3	5	72.7	8	33.3	1	60.0	6
	At Least Once a Week							0.0	0	9.1	1	66.7	2	40.0	4
	Once or Twice a Month							16.7	1	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year							0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Newspaper	Almost Every Day							50.0	3	54.5	6	33.3	1	40.0	4
	At Least Once a Week							33.3	2	18.2	2	0.0	0	20.0	2
	Once or Twice a Month							16.7	1	9.1	1	33.3	1	20.0	2
	A Few Times a Year							0.0	0	18.2	2	33.3	1	20.0	2
	Never							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Magazines	Almost Every Day							83.3	5	72.7	8	33.3	1	50.0	5
	At Least Once a Week							0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	10.0	1
	Once or Twice a Month							16.7	1	27.3	3	33.3	1	40.0	4
	A Few Times a Year							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None							0.0	0	10.0	1	33.3	1	20.0	2
	Half-hour or less							50.0	3	40.0	4	33.3	1	50.0	5
	About one hour							33.3	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	20.0	2
	About two hours							0.0	0	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About three hours							16.7	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About four hours							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Five hours or more							0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	10.0	1
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half-hour or less							0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	20.0	2
	About one hour							16.7	1	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About two hours							50.0	3	36.4	4	0.0	0	30.0	3
	About three hours							0.0	0	18.2	2	66.7	2	30.0	3
	About four hours							0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	10.0	1
	Five hours or more							33.3	2	27.3	3	0.0	0	10.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None							0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0
	Less than 1 hour							16.7 1	9.1 1	33.3 1			10.0 1
	1-2 hours							0.0 0	18.2 2	0.0 0			0.0 0
	3-4 hours							33.3 2	18.2 2	33.3 1			50.0 5
	5-6 hours							16.7 1	27.3 3	0.0 0			10.0 1
	7-8 hours							0.0 0	9.1 1	33.3 1			20.0 2
	9 hours or more							33.3 2	18.2 2	0.0 0			10.0 1
FINAL QUESTION													
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	66.7 6	69.2 9	78.6 11	72.2 26			78.6 11	80.0 20	50.0 4			59.1 13
	I was honest pretty much of the time	22.2 2	23.1 3	21.4 3	22.2 8			14.3 2	16.0 4	37.5 3			31.8 7
	I was honest some of the time	11.1 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.8 1			7.1 1	4.0 1	12.5 1			9.1 2
	I was honest once in a while	0.0 0	7.7 1	0.0 0	2.8 1			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0
	I was not honest at all	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0